Ode to Joy

THE SONG BELOW USES THE MODERN 'ODE TO JOY' LYRICS. THESE COME FROM A POEM WRITTEN BY HENRY VAN DYKE FOR THE MELODY OF THE CHORAL SECTION IN THE 9TH SYMPHONY. FOR MORE DETAILS SEE PAGE 3.

Template on page 2.

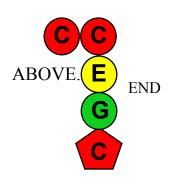
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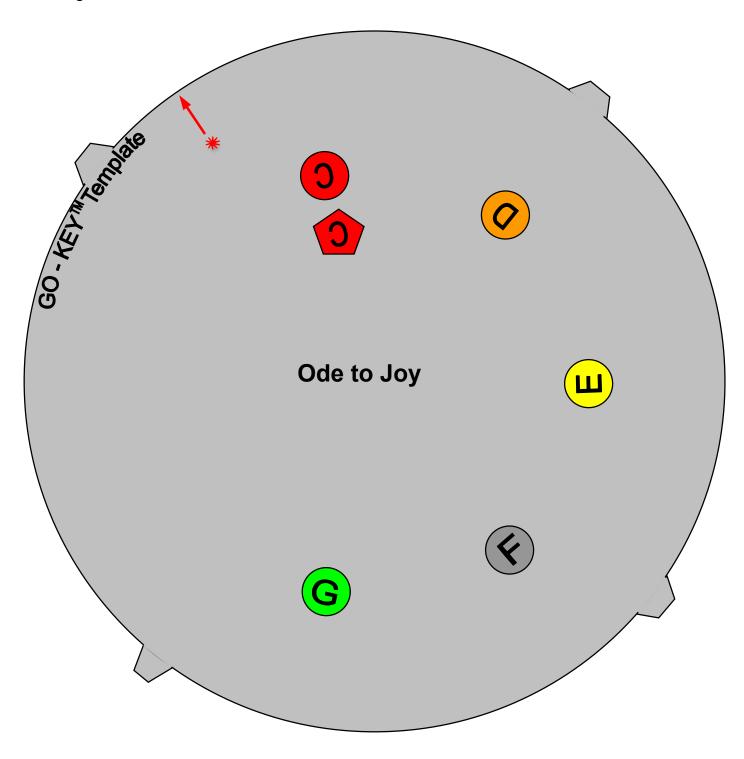
JOYFUL, JOYFUL, WE ADORE THEE, GOD OF GLORY, LORD OF LOVE



HEARTS UNFOLD LIKE FLOWERS BEFORE THEE, OPENING TO THE SUN



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History and Origin

"Ode to Joy" (German: "An die Freude"), is an ode written in the summer of 1785 by German poet, playwright, and historian Friedrich Schiller and published the following year in *Thalia*. A slightly revised version appeared in 1808, changing two lines of the first and omitting the last stanza.

"Ode to Joy" is best known for its use by Ludwig van Beethoven in the final (fourth) movement of his Ninth Symphony, completed in 1824. Beethoven's text is not based entirely on Schiller's poem, and introduces a few new sections. His tune (but not Schiller's words) was adopted as the Anthem of Europe by the Council of Europe in 1972 and subsequently by the European Union.

Schiller wrote the first version of the poem when he was staying in Gohlis, Leipzig. In the year 1785 from the beginning of May till mid September, he stayed with his publisher Georg Joachim Göschen in Leipzig and wrote "An die Freude" along with his play Don Carlos.

Schiller later made some revisions to the poem which was then republished posthumously in 1808, and it was this latter version that forms the basis for Beethoven's setting. Despite the lasting popularity of the ode, Schiller himself regarded it as a failure later in his life, going so far as to call it "detached from reality" and "of value maybe for us two, but not for the world, nor for the art of poetry" in an 1800 letter to his long-time friend and patron Christian Gottfried Körner (whose friendship had originally inspired him to write the ode).

Lyrics

"Ode to Joy"

Joy, beautiful spark of Divinity [or: of gods], Daughter from Elysium, We enter, drunk with fire, Heavenly One, thy sanctuary! Your magic binds again What convention strictly divided: All people become brothers, Where your gentle wing abides.

Who has succeeded in the great attempt, To be a friend's friend, Whoever has won a lovely woman, Add his to the jubilation! Indeed, who even just has one soul To call his own in this world! And whoever never managed, he should steal away Brothers, above the starry canopy Crying from this union!

All creatures drink of joy At the nature's breasts. All Just Ones, all Evil Ones Follow her trail of roses. Kisses she gave us and grapevines, A friend, proven in death. Salaciousness was given to the worm And the cherub stands before God.

Gladly, like His suns fly through the heavens' grand plan Go on, brothers, your way, Joyful, like a hero to victory.

Be embraced, Millions! This kiss to all the world! There must dwell a loving Father. Are you collapsing, millions? Do you sense the creator, world? Seek him above the starry canopy! Above stars must He dwell.